

# Anzac Cobber - 14 days

## go guide

don't leave home without it



Starts: 14th April. Enjoy the best of Turkey exploring Cappadocia with its underground cities, the Mediterranean Coast, Pamukkale, Roman Ruins and Troy. Then take your place at Gallipoli for the ANZAC Day.



### WHAT YOU SEE AND WHAT YOU GET

#### Trip Highlights

- Istanbul - the old city, Blue Mosque, Topkapi Palace, Hippodrome, Hagia Sophia and the underground cistern
- Ankara - Ancient Civilisation's Museum
- Cappadocia region, fairy chimneys and underground city
- Roman sites Perge and Aspendos, Silk Road from Konya
- Antalya and Fethiye - Turquoise Coast
- Saklikent Gorge
- Pamukkale thermal pools & Roman Hierapolis
- Roman ruins of Pergamum & Ephesus
- Aegean and Mediterranean Coasts
- Troy – Trojan horse and ruins (if open)
- Gallipoli Peninsular - ANZAC Cove, Lone Pine & Chunuk Bair memorials, Johnson's Jolly, battlefields and trenches
- ANZAC Dawn service, National services of Australia or New Zealand
- Bosphorus Strait Cruise - waterway dividing Europe and Asia

- Carpet weaving demonstration and leather factory

#### What's Included

- 12 breakfasts, 1 lunch (our ANZAC afternoon Turkish BBQ) and 7 dinners
- 12 nights - 4 star and Special Class hotels
- Airport arrival transfer on day 1 from Ataturk International Airport at any time of day or from Sabiha Gokcen Airport at 2.30pm and 8pm.
- Guided sightseeing - Istanbul, Cappadocia - Ancient Civilisations Museum, Roman Perge and Aspendos, Pamukkale/Hierapolis, Roman ruins of Ephesus and Pergamum, Troy (if open) and Gallipoli (subject to site opening times set by the Anzac Day Organising Committee).
- Morning Bosphorus cruise – Istanbul
- English speaking, degree qualified Turkish tour guide
- Modern air-conditioned touring coach
- All relevant transfers and transportation
- Commemorative ANZAC hoodie/jumper

#### What's Not Included

- Entrance Fees: \$100-120 USD
- International flights and visa
- Tip for your tour guide and driver. We recommend you allow \$3 - 5 USD per day, per traveller to cover tips for these mentioned above. Tipping your tour guide and driver is an entirely personal gesture

### DETAILED ITINERARY

#### Day 1 : 14 April - Istanbul

Saturday 14 April 2012. Welcome to Turkey and the start of your awesome ANZAC experience! Choice of shuttle transfers to hotel. Rest of the day free in Istanbul – a city that straddles both Europe and Asia! **Overnight - Istanbul**

#### Day 2 : Cappadocia



Istanbul - Cappadocia. Via the nation's capital, Ankara, where we visit the Ancient Civilisation's Museum, we strike east to Cappadocia. Whole troglodyte villages, subterranean churches and fortresses hewn from the soft, eroded volcanic rock have made Cappadocia one of Turkey's finest attractions. Late afternoon check-in. **Overnight - Cappadocia (B, D)**

#### Day 3 : Cappadocia

Cappadocia. Today, we enjoy a guided tour of the World Heritage listed Goreme Valley to view the stunning rock cut Byzantine churches, chapels and temples carved by the Christians facing persecution in the 1st - 10th centuries AD. We also tour Zelve with its phallic-like eroded landscape of so-called 'fairy chimneys' and more. As the sun sets enjoy our optional 'Cappadocia by Night' folklore evening (tickets must be purchased before arriving to Turkey, please contact us). With dinner, beer, wine, folklore show, belly dancer and entertainment, it's a top night out! **Overnight - Cappadocia (B)**

### Anzac Cobber - 14 days

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updated on 10-10-2011

This Go Guide has been compiled with care and good faith. It gives an accurate illustration of the proposed arrangements for this holiday. Circumstances beyond our control such as changes in local conditions, inclement weather or other reasons could force us to make changes to this itinerary. This document does not form part of a contract between the traveller and on the go and their affiliates. Any costs shown are subject to change though are an accurate reflection of costs at time of writing. Please also note that visa requirements are subject to change and are the responsibility of the traveller and not that of on the go



## Day 4 : Antalya



Cappadocia - Antalya. Heading south along an ancient Silk Road, we visit an old caravanserai in Sultanhani. In pious Konya, we tour the Mevlana Whirling Dervish Museum before continuing to the Mediterranean coast. **Overnight - Antalya** (B, D)

## Day 5 : Perge & Aspendos

Antalya. We explore the Roman ruins of Perge and Aspendos. Perge boasts a great theatre, stadium, colonnaded street and impressive baths, whilst Aspendos has a Roman theatre - restored on the orders of Atatürk. **Overnight - Antalya** (B, D)

## Day 6 : Saklikent Gorge



Antalya - Fethiye. Following the stunning Mediterranean coast, we visit Saklikent Gorge - a natural wonder of breathtaking beauty, where we can perhaps enjoy an invigorating dip in the ice cold waters that cut a swathe through the fissure. En route to Fethiye - a seaside town on the Turquoise coast, we also stop at a carpet dyeing, weaving and manufacturing house **Overnight - Fethiye** (B, D)

## Days 7-8 : Fethiye R&R

Day 7 free offers free time in Fethiye to do your own thing. Consider opting for a boat cruise to some of the off shore islands, explore the Lycian ruins dotted about or just maroon yourself in a bar! On day 8, from Fethiye we drive north to Pamukkale - famous for its unique cascades of natural mineral rich pools. Evening at leisure. **Overnight - Fethiye**

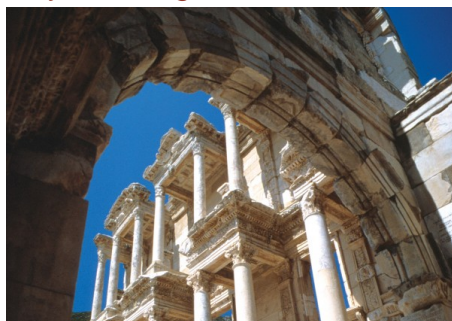
## Day 9 : Pamukkale Pools & Ancient Ephesus



Pamukkale - Kusadasi. Today, we visit the ancient town of Hierapolis and the magnificent white calcium terraces of Pamukkale. You can walk barefoot along the terraces allowing the mineral rich waters to wash over your feet or opt for a dip in the hot springs renowned for its therapeutic powers since Roman times.

Onward to Ephesus - positively the best-preserved classical city in the eastern Mediterranean. Rumoured to have been founded in the 13th century BC, Ephesus became the Roman capital of Asia Minor. It revelled in prosperity from commerce and visiting pilgrims who came to see the its great Temple of Artemis - one of the Seven Ancient Wonders. Exploring all things Roman, our tour takes us to the Great Theatre once capable of seating 25,000 spectators at one time, Curetes Way (one of the main thoroughfares) the Temple of Serapis and the awesome Library of Celsus. Off Curetes Way, are ancient public toilets, a brothel, remains of fountains and various temples. After a short stop at a leather factory, we continue to coastal Kusadasi. **Overnight - Kusadasi** (B)

## Day 10 : Aegean Coast



Kusadasi - Bergama/Izmir. Today we explore the ruins of Pergamum with its steep hillside amphitheatre and neighbouring asclepion (ancient medical centre). Continue to Ayvalik on the Aegean coast with free time to relax and enjoy a real beach. **Overnight - Bergama** (B, D)

## Day 11 : Gallipoli



Ayvalik - Gallipoli - breakfast. Departing very early, if open we will enjoy a short visit to Homer's Troy - famed for its Trojan wooden horse. En route to ANZAC Cove, a stop will be made at a grocery store for you to purchase lunch and stock up on food and snacks for the following day at lower prices than on the peninsular. Whilst some hot food can be purchased at Gallipoli from Turkish vendors present at Lone Pine and other points, some people consider the range limited and expensive.

At this point it is a good time to fix in your mind the letter of your coach. All on the go coaches are clearly identifiable by an on the go sign on the right side of the windscreen front and more importantly remember your coach letter - ie - coach A, B, C etc.

This afternoon, enjoy a guided tour (subject to ANZAC Cove opening hours and traffic conditions) of the evocative war memorials that dot the region, for example; Lone Pine, Chunuk Bair, Johnston's Jolly, the trenches and Kabatepe - the modest ANZAC museum. This afternoon, we'll relax at our exclusive ANZAC Eve Turkish BBQ before later taking our places amongst the many at the Dawn Service site.

Important instructions will be given about where to meet with your coach on 25 April, after national services have concluded. It is very important you follow meeting instructions in order that you rendezvous with your correct coach.

Whilst drop-offs usually run smoothly, be prepared for a long walk from where your coach is ordered to stop, to get to ANZAC Cove proper on ANZAC Eve. Exercise patience on 25 April after the national services at Lone Pine and Chunuk Bair as you wait for our coaches to collect you. Everybody wants out as soon as the services draw to a close, and hundreds of coaches must wait in turn on the service road across the hill that runs parallel with the road you'll be waiting on.

With on the go's precision organisational skills and plans honed through many years, we take the sweat and frustration out of visiting during the region's busiest time. Still, it's important that you take any little hiccups during the hosting of such a large event, in your stride. Remember our Diggers had it a lot harder. At the Dawn Service site we take our places amongst the many, with the atmosphere charged we wait for dawn's first light. **Overnight - Dawn Service site (ANZAC Cove)** (B, L)



## Day 12 : ANZAC day



Gallipoli - Istanbul. Today, the 25th April marks the reason we came to Turkey and Gallipoli. Dawn and first light signals the commencement of the annual Dawn Service, attended by Australian, New Zealand and other foreign dignitaries, military personnel and a strong following of regular Australian and New Zealand folk. The poignant and emotive service commemorating this important and historical date allows us time to reflect. Lest we forget.

On completion of the Dawn Service at approximately 06.15hrs, visitors have a four-hour period before commencement of the Australian National Memorial Service at Lone Pine Service at around 10.30hrs. Many walk the 2-3 kilometres distance via Ari Burnu, Beach, Shrapnel Valley and Shell Green Cemeteries.

Please note: For those intending to attend both the Lone Pine and Chunuk Bair services, the only method of travelling between these two sites is on foot. The time between the Australian National Service at Lone Pine ending, and the New Zealand National Service at Chunuk Bair beginning is approximately 1 hour and 15 minutes. The route from Lone Pine to Chunuk Bair is approximately 3.3 kilometres on foot up a gradual incline. The route is well marked but will take a reasonably fit individual about 1 hour to complete.

The average person would not have enough time to attend both services due to the uphill climb of some 3.3 km from Lone Pine to Chunuk Bair. However, if you do decide you think you'll have the time, en route, just off the road you'll be walking up will be a Turkish Service in progress at a Memorial dedicated to the Turkish war dead. Please respect the solemnity of the occasion as you walk past, by remaining quiet.

If you don't think you'll be able to make it to Chunuk Bair between the Australian Service ending and the New Zealand Service commencing, don't start the walk. Remain around the area where Lone Pine Memorial is located. This afternoon, we re-group at a designated pickup point (probably Chunuk Bair and Lone Pine) for the drive to Istanbul. Arrive late evening (Timings on 25 April subject to coach traffic). **Overnight - Istanbul**

## Day 13 : 26 April - Istanbul

Istanbul. This morning we enjoy a relaxing cruise along the Bosphorus - the strait that divides European from Asian Istanbul. Afterward we

commence a classic city tour taking in the Hippodrome area, the stunning Blue Mosque, Hagia Sophia, underground cistern and Topkapi Palace. **Overnight - Istanbul (B)**

## Day 14 :

Friday 27 April 2012. Istanbul - breakfast. This morning after breakfast your tour concludes upon hotel check out at 12noon. (B)

### KNOW BEFORE YOU GO

#### Climate

Turkey is a destination that can be visited year-round. Temperatures in April can spring up surprising results. Days can be amazingly warm, though temperatures do drop at night, so pack some warmer clothes.

#### Health Requirements

Turkey - It is recommended that you be vaccinated for Tetanus and Polio, if you haven't had a booster in the last 10 years. Food and waterborne diseases are more common, so we recommend vaccinations for Typhoid (valid 3 years) and Hepatitis A (validity varies). However vaccination information can change and this information is intended as a guide only. Please contact your local healthcare professional for the most up to date and accurate advice.

#### Currency

ATM facilities, banks and exchange booths are available in all major cities and towns. Facilities are not available at ANZAC Cove.

Turkish Lira - abbreviated to TL or TRY.

USD 1 = TL 1.8

GBP 1 = TL 2.8

EURO 1 = TL 2.5

AUD 1 = TL 1.8

#### Time

Time Zone - Turkey is two hours ahead of Greenwich Mean Time. Daylight saving time (+3 hours) is observed from the last Sunday in March to the Saturday before the last Sunday in October.

#### Essential Packing

- This Go Guide
- If spending the night at the Dawn Service site you will need a torch, snacks and water, warm clothes, hat/beanie, scarf, gloves, WC paper, wet wipes, camera, cushion and sleeping bag. Camping equipment is a no go, all you really need is a good sleeping bag. (temperatures can be sub - zero and there is always the threat of prevailing threat of rain)
- For those not staying out all night you will still need to bring along warm clothes and and possibly a cushion to sit on.
- Voltage in Turkey is 220V and outlets fit a two-pin European plug. Pack a Universal Adaptor suitable for Turkey
- Spare camera batteries and memory cards.

- A small day pack for day to day use and while at ANZAC Cove - large bags or back packs are not permitted in ANZAC Cove.

#### Holiday Money

Funds collected in Turkey for entrance fees and tip kitty (if applicable to your holiday) or optional excursions that you may wish to participate in are payable in local currency (TL).

#### Pre-Tour Accommodation

If you would like to arrive into Turkey before your ANZAC tour starts or stay on longer, we can arrange pre or post tour accommodation for you. Pre/post tour accommodation is located at the hotel your tour commences/ends and is inclusive of breakfast.

If you are arriving on day 1 of your tour or booking pre tour accommodation with on the go, we include a complimentary airport arrival transfer any time of day or night from Ataturk International Airport and transfer shuttle service at 2:30pm and 8pm from Sabiha Gokcen Airport.

If arriving at any other time we can arrange airport transfers at an additional cost. Please contact us for further details.

If arriving prior to 9am on day 1 (essentially on a flight that arrives very, very early in the morning) you will need to purchase a night of pre-tour accommodation to save you waiting until standard hotel check in time, which is generally 2pm.

#### Arrival Transfers

On all our ANZAC tours, an airport arrival transfer is offered on DAY ONE of your tour from Ataturk International Airport at any time of day or night (00:01 - 23:59 hours) or from Sabiha Gokcen Airport at 2.30pm and 8pm.

#### SABIHA GOKCEN AIRPORT

If arriving into Istanbul Sabiha Gokcen International Airport, an additional 50km from the Istanbul city centre. Please be timely in exiting customs and in meeting our awaiting representative, who will be holding an on the go tours sign.

#### ATATURK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

After you have attended to customs and immigration formalities, collected your luggage and exited the customs area. You will be at the 'meet and greet' area (familiar to all airports where people kiss, hug and rendezvous). TURN LEFT, and walk along passenger concourse. LOOK TO THE RIGHT! Our representative will be waiting on the right behind the barricade, displaying an on the go sign. Transfers are every hour on the hour from this meeting point. As with everything be sure to be there 5 minutes early, as we don't like to delay proceedings.

Transfers take approx an hour from the airport to our hotel. During peak periods and busy afternoon Istanbul traffic transfers may take up to 2 hours.

Remember to look out for the on the go sign. Our reps won't know what you look like! Your arrival



hotel name and address will be written upon your 'Tour Voucher'. Please keep this handy and make it available to our representative upon meeting him at the arrival point!

## Visas

Australian, British, Canadian, Irish and USA passport holders can obtain a 3-month tourist visa upon arrival at Istanbul Atatürk International Airport. Cost is currently USD\$20/EURO 15 for USA, Irish and Australian passports, and USD\$60/EURO 45 for Canadian passports, GBP10/EURO 15 for British passports. South African passport holders can obtain a 30 day tourist visa upon arrival for USD\$20. South African citizens may be asked to show proof of funds upon arrival (50USD/day). Nationals of selected EU countries can also obtain their tourist visa upon arrival. New Zealand passport holders currently do not require a visa for a stay not exceeding 3 months.

Ensure that your passport is valid for at least 6 months from your date of departure from Turkey. Please double-check all visa requirements with the Turkish embassy at least one month before travel, as the above is intended as a guide. Visa procurement is subject to change and remains the responsibility of the traveller and not that of on the go.

## Hotel Check-in, Group Meeting

Upon arrival, please check in with the hotel reception, you will need to complete a hotel registration card and hand over your passport to which you can collect from reception later in the day. Please look for the welcome sign located in the hotel foyer which will outline our arrangements for the coming days (including the exact time of your welcome meeting this evening, often at 8pm) and the name of your tour guide. You'll then receive a room key and you can head up to your room.

Please note that most accommodation is based upon twin share, i.e. all rooms are made up as twin rooms with two single beds positioned separately in the room. At time of booking we can take requests for those who wish to share a double bed though with the constraints of each hotels inventory this can not be guaranteed.

## The ANZAC Campaign

The Gallipoli and ANZAC Campaign - With the intention of capturing and securing the Ottoman capital of Istanbul, thus opening the road to Eastern Europe during World War One, Winston Churchill, British First Lord of the Admiralty, organised a naval assault on the strait. A strong Anglo - French fleet tried first in March 1915 but failed to secure the region.

Then, on a date now etched in history – 25 April, 1915 - British, Australian, New Zealand and Indian troops landed on Gallipoli at what is now known as ANZAC Cove. It is thought that the small harbour of Kabatepe Village may have been the object of the Allied landings on this fateful date but perhaps in the pitch dark of the early morning the landing craft were swept northwards by uncharted currents to the very steep cliffs of Ariburnu. A bit of bad luck

really as whilst the Allies were forced to advance inland up and over the steep cliffs, Mustafa Kemal (Atatürk) had foreseen the landing here and sent his Turkish troops here to do ferocious battle with the partly unsuspecting Allies. Both Allied and Turkish troops fought desperately and gallantly, slaughtering one another in vast numbers.

After nine months of ferocious and often futile battle whilst trying to push forth, the Allied forces were withdrawn in January 1916. The 13,000 souls who rest in unidentified graves in the cemeteries, together with more than 14,000 whose remains were never found, are individually commemorated by name on the Lone Pine Memorial (Australian and New Zealand servicemen), the Twelve Tree Copse, Hill 60 and Chunuk Bair Memorials (New Zealand servicemen) and also Helles Memorial (British, Australian and Indian servicemen).

## Make the most of ANZAC

on the go want you to get the most out of your time at Gallipoli during the ANZAC Commemorations. Timetables relating to the various Memorial services at Gallipoli for Anzac Day as issued by the Governments of Australia and New Zealand and the Government of Turkey are not available at time of printing. However, the Commonwealth War Graves Commission upon entry to the ANZAC Cove Dawn Service site will distribute official programs on the evening of 24 April, so be sure to secure a copy. In 2010 and 2011, the official program of services was distributed on a complimentary basis. Dignitaries and VIPs will attend services from the governments of Australia, New Zealand, United Kingdom and Turkey, along with Military representatives. As such, please expect TRAFFIC DELAYS at all times.

## ANZAC Top Tips

- In order that we show the best of Turkey in a nonhurried fashion to you, it is imperative you are ready for departure each day. Please do not delay and inconvenience fellow travellers. It is your responsibility to be at the proposed meeting point for the group in time. We will depart at our specified times.
- En route to the Gallipoli Peninsular from Istanbul we stop at a supermarket giving you the chance to pick up reasonably priced snacks and drinks.
- Buy a foam cushion for sitting at the cover to pad your seat for the evening.
- Your main luggage will be stored securely in the coach.
- Alcohol is not permitted in the Dawn Service Site. We ask that you respect this. All bags are searched upon entry to the Dawn Service Site. Any alcohol found is often confiscated. Intoxicated persons are refused entry from the site.
- In previous years over 14 000 people attended the Dawn Service Ceremony. The Dawn Service site is situated south of ANZAC Cove overlooking the Aegean coastline. The site has a small grassed area, seating approximately 1500 people and the remainder of the attendees

enjoy views from the tiered grandstand. Although the grand stand can be a little uncomfortable, as dawn breaks the advantage is clear as you enjoy spectacular views across the coast and uninterrupted views as the ceremonies take place.

- Security is always high during ANZAC commemoration at Gallipoli. The Turkish Government works closely with the Australian and New Zealand Governments to ensure that security is tight. Turkish Gendarmes are present in large numbers at the event. They are there to keep order, ensure traffic runs smoothly and carry out spot checks on persons and baggage being taken into the Dawn Service Site.
- Toilet facilities are provided at the Dawn service site, and previously they were clean and plentiful.
- Imagine the rubbish a crowd can leave behind. Don't add to it. Take all personal litter with you.
- On departing Gallipoli there is no particular order to when your bus will arrive. If buses are blocked in by other vehicles there is not much that can be done. Please be PATIENT, possibly there are hundreds of others in the same situation.

## Istanbul Sightseeing

Istanbul sights are closed on the following days: Topkapi Palace is closed on Tuesdays, Hagia Sofia closed on Mondays. Grand Bazaar and Egyptian Spice Market are both closed on Sundays. This in NO way affects your touring program.

Our tour start Hotels (The Novotel Istanbul and Ibis Hotel Istanbul) offer a complimentary hotel shuttle bus service to and from Sultanahmet - the old City (taking approximately 35 minutes) and Taksim Square a few times a day. If you are arriving early and wish independently explore, consider making use of the service.

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